(8 blank lines 14 pt only on this page)

TITLE (ALL CAPS, 14 Pt, bold, LEFT ALIGNMENT)

(one blank line of 14 pt)

*First Author1, Second Author2, Тhird Author3, … (12 pt, Italic, Bold, Left Alignment)*

(one blank line of 14 pt; numbering only at different addresses)

*1University of Mining and Geology “St. Ivan Rilski”, 1700 Sofia; E-mail: ivanov@abv.bg (10 pt, italic, left alignment)*

*2Geological Institute, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, 1113 Sofia; E-mail: petrov@yahoo.com*

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(one blank line of 12 pt)

**ABSTRACT.** An abstract in English, not longer than 200 words. The abstract should be focused on the most important issues, discussed in the paper. You should use the whole width of the printing area with no columns and formulas (single-spaced, 8 pt).

(one blank line of 8 pt)

**Key words:** not more than 5 words (8 pt).

(one blank line of 14 pt)

**title in bulgarian (all caps, 10 pt, Bold, left alighment)**

*Първи Автор1, Втори Автор2, Трети Aвтор2, … (10 pt, Italic, Bold, Left aAighment)*

*1Минно-геоложки университет „Св. Иван Рилски“, 1700 София (10 pt, italic, left alighment; no E-mail)*

*2Геологически институт, Българска академия на науките, 1113 София*

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(one blank line of 12 pt)

**Резюме.** Резюмето трябва да е от 100 до 200 думи и да представя най-съществените моменти от доклада. Използвайте параграф без отместване на първия ред, използвайте цялата широчина на листа без колони и формули (single-spaced, 8 pt).

(one blank line of 8 pt)

**Ключови думи:** не повече от 5 думи *(*8 pt).

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**Introduction**

These instructions refer to the preparation and printing in the **Annual of the University of Mining and Geology “St. Ivan Rilski”** of the papers of **the International Scientific Conference 2022**, to be held at the University of Mining and Geology "St. Ivan Rilski", Sofia. The maximum length of the reports is 6 (six) pages formed according to these instructions. The first page starts with a title, names of the authors, an organization on behalf of which they are presented, a code and a city, an e-mail, a bilingual summary and text. Font Arial Narrow is used to write the text. The report is formed on pages A4 (210x297 mm). The empty fields on each page are as follows: **Page Setup: top 18 mm, bottom 22 mm, left 20 mm, right 20 mm; Paragraph: Line spacing - Single; Alignment - Justified**.

The text is placed in two columns with a spacing of 0.8 cm. Graphics, figures, tables, and photos can fit by the software in the text, regardless of the program they are made of and in the width of two columns. Exception (collation of columns) is allowed only when it is impossible to place a table or figure in the standard way.

The main text and spaces before and after the main titles are 10 pt. The first line of each paragraph is offset by 0.5 cm, and the literature is offset 0.5 cm after the first hanging line. There is no blank line between the paragraphs.

Avoid footnotes[[1]](#footnote-1). If their use is absolutely necessary, they must be advertised in the text by consecutive numbers and in the font size of 8pt.

Do not insert page numbers in the text file. Number the pages of the printed copies in the upper right corner of each page.

**Тext**

The texts of the presented documents should contain the following structural elements: Introduction (aim of the study, significance, purpose), Basic presentation (methods, results, discussion), Conclusion and References.

The main text is structured in separate sections, possibly separated by their own titles. It should include: the thesis and the hypothesis of the study, applied methods, achieved basic results and discussion. The conclusion should not be the same as the abstracts.

**Subtitles**

It is possible to use three-level titles. The main titles (first level) are displayed with **bold, 12 pt**, **left alignment**. Leave two blank lines before and one blank row 10 pt after that title.

**Second level title**

The second level titles left aligned (**bold, 10 pt**). The title is preceded by a blank line.

***Third level title.*** Use left alignment (***bold, 10 pt, italic***). The text follows immediately. The title is preceded by a blank line.

**Figures, graphs, tables and equations**

The figures, charts and tables should be as close as possible to the point of their first citation (Figure 1). The figures are centered within the column. Leave a blank line before and after the figure. The number and the inscription of the figure should be placed below it (example).



**Fig. 1. Text, left alighment (9 pt, bold)**

The tables must be as close as possible to the place of their first citation in the text (Table 1). They are centered within the column. Leave a blank line before and after the table. Above the table, the number (upright) and its title (italic) are aligned.

Table 1. *Text for the table (10 pt, italic)*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Number | Point | Value |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 5 | 987 | 784 |

The equations are plotted with Equation 3.0 on a separate line and separated from the text with one empty line at the top and bottom. The equations are numbered sequentially and aligned to the left in the column. The equation number is recorded in brackets and aligned to the right of the column.

 (1)

***Acknowledgements.***Use a third level title (9 pt).

**References**

References are cited in the main text by the name of the author and the year of publication, for example: "This result is published by Smith (1993)” or "The data are published by Smith and Jones (1993), as well as by Petrov et al. (2015)”. If the sources quoted are more than one, they are chronologically listed in brackets (Ivanov, 1983, Davis et al., 1989, 1990a, 1990b, Jones and Miller, 1991). All cited literary sources are recorded in alphabetical order at the end of the report: author(s), year, title, journal, volume, issue, pages (10 pt). The title of journals with the volume number if the source is a journal, as well as the title of the books, reference books and reports, if the source is from a scientific forum, is written in italics. The Cyrillic literature references are listed with the original title, source, and author(s) in Latin letters in the language of the correspondent abstract, if any, or transliterated into English. The original language and the abstract, if any, are specified in brackets, for example: (in Bulgarian) or (in Russian with English abstract). References with Internet addresses as well as fond documents are desirable to be avoided.

**References (hanging 0.5 mm)**

Angelov, S., T. Assenov. 2015. Mining industry. – *Annual of the University of Mining and Geology “St. Ivan Rilski”, 58*, Part 2, 24−31 (in Bulgarian with English abstract).

Ivanov, A. 1991. *Osnovi na geologiyata.* Nauka i Izkustvo, Sofia, 234 p. (in Bulgarian)

*International Tables for Crystallography*. *Volume A (Еd. Hahn, T.).* 2006. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 911 p.

Johnson, N. M., R. K. Richards. 2003. Еcological problems in the environment. – In: *Ecology and Man* (Eds. Evans, P., G. Smith, K. Williams). John Wiley, 345−356.

1. Small size of letters (8 pt). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)